



MINISTERIO DE
EDUCACIÓN PÚBLICA

GOBIERNO
DE COSTA RICA

DGEC
Dirección de Gestión
y Evaluación de la Calidad

Tabla de especificaciones

INGLÉS

**Pruebas del Programa Bachillerato por Madurez
Suficiente**

Rige a partir de la convocatoria 02-2026



Este documento está elaborado y alineado con base en el [Programa de Estudio de Inglés Tercer Ciclo de la Educación General Básica y Educación Diversificada del Ministerio de Educación Pública](#) aprobado en el año 2016.

Este documento es una **guía** para los postulantes del programa:

- [Bachillerato por Madurez Suficiente](#) (BXM).

1. **GENERALIDADES:** la cantidad de ítems para la prueba de [Bachillerato por Madurez Suficiente](#) es de **60**, los cuales corresponden únicamente a la competencia lingüística de comprensión escrita (lectura=reading). Estos ítems están distribuidos en **6** unidades (escenarios-*scenarios*) del nivel de **décimo** (10°) y **4** unidades (escenarios-*scenarios*) de **undécimo** (11°) año del [Programa de Estudio de Inglés de III Ciclo de la Educación General Básica y Educación Diversificada 2016](#). Los escenarios son situaciones reales que proveen autenticidad a las diferentes tareas, actividades y textos a los cuales los postulantes están expuestos.

ESCENARIOS (SCENARIOS)

10 th Grade	No. items	11 th Grade	No. items
Unit 1. Scenario: Love What We Do	8	Unit 1. Scenario: Recipes for Success	5
Unit 2. Scenario: Stories Come in All Shapes and Sizes	9	Unit 2. Scenario: From the Wheel to the Drone	5
Unit 3. Scenario: A World of Differences	5	Unit 3. Scenario: The Earth- Our Gift and Our Responsibility	5
Unit 4. Scenario: Caution: Fragile World. Handle with care	5	Unit 4. Scenario: Get Ready. Get Set. Go!	5
Unit 5. Scenario: High Tech High Touch	8		
Unit 6. Scenario: What Comes Next?	5		
Total			60



2. **ELEMENTOS DE LA TABLA DE ESPECIFICACIONES** (distribution of items based on learning and assessment strategies):
- **Level, unit, themes, scenario, band (nivel, unidad, temas, escenario y banda):** al inicio se presenta el nivel (décimo 10° seguido por el undécimo 11°).
 - **Assessment strategy (estrategia de evaluación):** son los resultados de aprendizaje esperados que se van a evaluar en cada una de las unidades y escenarios. **Solo se evalúa la competencia de comprensión escrita, específicamente la lectura (reading).**
 - **Learning (saberes):** se divide en tres columnas que indican los tres tipos de saberes; los cuales son desarrollados por el [Programa de Estudio de Inglés de III Ciclo de la Educación General Básica y Educación Diversificada 2016](#) en cada unidad y escenario respectivamente:
 - ✓ **Learn to know** (aprender a saber): se presentan ejemplos de estructuras gramaticales y vocabulario que la persona postulante necesita desarrollar en cada unidad. Estas estructuras son “sugerencias” o “ideas” que pueden presentarse en las lecturas e ítems del examen. De igual forma se sugiere una lista de vocabulario para cada unidad.
 - ✓ **Learn to do** (aprender a hacer): se incluyen las funciones del idioma en el discurso oral o textos escritos. También, se dan ejemplos de “discourse markers”, los cuales son conectores de discurso o palabras conectoras que ayudan a que haya una coherencia y cohesión dentro de un texto.
 - ✓ **Learn to be and live in a community** (aprender a ser y vivir en comunidad): se muestran aspectos psico-sociales (psycho-social) y socioculturales (sociocultural) presentes en los textos. También, se dan ejemplos de expresiones sociolingüísticas de cortesía, frases idiomáticas y expresiones que la persona postulante puede encontrar dentro de un texto.
 - **Number of items (número de ítems):** es la cantidad de ítems que conforman la prueba, los cuales corresponden a cada estrategia de evaluación (assessment strategy).



Bachillerato por Madurez Suficiente (BXM)

Bachillerato por Madurez Suficiente (BXM)				
Level:	Unit 1	Scenario:		Band:
10th	Themes: 1. Help wanted, 2. Jobs, 3. Interviewing, 4. Working to Live or Living to Work?	Love What We Do!		B1
Assessment strategy	Learn to know	Learn to do	Learn to Be and Live in a Community	Number of Items
R. 1 recognizes factual texts and simple reports to answer literal questions about jobs and occupations.	<u>Grammar and sentence frames:</u> <u>Contractions/future tense (will)</u> I'll be a good doctor. I'll work as a volunteer someday. <u>Adverbial phrases of degree, extent, and probability</u> My father's job is nice. My family is very happy about my job aspirations. Indications of time (now, then, when soon, ago, the year before last, last year, by the time I was), The year before, last, my cousins	<u>Functions:</u> Describing past experiences and storytelling, feelings, emotions, and attitudes in personal life. Expressing opinions about jobs and occupations. Expressing agreement and disagreement about jobs and occupations.	<u>Psycho-social:</u> Being aware of planning for the future. Willing to face the challenge of getting a job. <u>Sociocultural:</u> Being aware of basic protocols for participating in a job interview. Respecting other people's jobs and occupations. Promoting job opportunities for all people.	4
R. 4 interprets textbooks or online explanations and examples.	<u>Reported speech (range of tenses)</u> I told my parents that I would become the best lawyer. The news reported that most jobs require English-speaking applicants. <u>Wh-questions in the past</u> Where did you want to work? What other occupations did you like?			4



	<p>Broader range of intensifiers, such as too, enough The interview was too long. Thank you, we have enough information for now.</p> <p>Managing Interaction Interrupting Sorry to interrupt you, but ... I have a question ... May I interrupt? Sorry, I just wanted to say.</p> <p>Changing the topic Anyway.../By the way, there's something else I wanted to mention...</p> <p>Can/Could Can you work on Saturdays? Could you work extra hours? Could you work at night?</p>	<p><u>Discourse Markers:</u> Connecting words recognizing cause and effect:</p> <p>Why? Because I had so much fun, I will never forget that day. For this/that reason.</p> <p><u>Linkers: sequential past time.</u> Later, he asked me about my job expectations during the interview.</p> <p>After that, I want to become a teacher.</p> <p>Finally, the manager asked me to submit my resume.</p>	<p><u>Social language sample</u> To get your foot in the door/on the ground. Job opening from 9 to 5.</p> <p><u>Proverbs/Quotes</u></p> <p>- If you want to know the value of your job, just imagine when you don't have it. - Unknown author</p> <p>Your time is limited, so don't waste it living someone else's life. - Steve Jobs</p>	
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Vocabulary-Themes:

1- Help Wanted

Accountant, actor, architect, artist, assembler, baker, bus driver, butcher, construction worker, farmer, delivery person, firefighter, fisherman, lawyer, pharmacist, police officer, taxi driver, waiter.

2- Job descriptions

Act, assemble components, bake, construct things, cook, deliver pizza, design buildings, drive a taxi, fly an airplane, grow vegetables, operate equipment, sell cars, and translator.

3- Interviewing

Résumé writing (objective, experience, education, references), preparing for the interview (company philosophy, activities, products, competition), Common questions at an interview (talk about yourself, why you are interested in that? position, knowledge about the company, reasons to leave your last job, experience, strengths, and salary range.

4- Working to Live or Living to Work

Reasons, challenges, rewards, Stress ...



Bachillerato por Madurez Suficiente (BXM)

Bachillerato por Madurez Suficiente (BXM)					
Level: 10th	Unit 2		Scenario: Stories Come in All Shapes and Sizes	Band: B1	
Themes: 1. Tell me a Story 2. Thumbs Up/Thumbs Down 3. The Reviews Are In 4. You Should Read This					
Assessment strategy	Learn to know		Learn to do	Learn to Be and Live in a Community	
R. 1 discriminates factual information from texts and simple reports on familiar topics (for example, movie reviews, interviews, tweets, posts,).	<p>Grammar & Language Forms: Present tense A _____ is someone who ____ (writer, editor, designer, artist, graphic designer, illustrator, producer, director, poet, blogger). Past tense I just read a book about last night, I saw a movie about _____. Conditionals, 2nd and If I had enough time, I would have watched the movie again. If I had had enough money, I would have bought the book and DVD. If I were you, I would post more on Facebook. Determiners All the memes I saw today were about Mother's Day.</p>		<p>Functions: Describing experiences and events about stories and film reviews. Talking about films and books. Expressing opinions about stories and film reviews. Summarizing stories previously read and film reviews.</p>	<p>Psycho-social: Practicing self-questioning strategies on a text before making decisions. Respecting others' opinions and emotions. Sociocultural: Demonstrating a nonjudgmental position toward others' diverse intercultural skills, beliefs, and values. Willing to share own</p>	Number of Items 4



<p>R. 3 recognizes information from texts of various lengths (for example, tweets, memes, poems, posts, blogs, comics, short stories, videos).</p>	<p>Neither the characters nor the plot interested me. None of the themes you mentioned are my favorite.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Vocabulary-Themes:</u></p> <p>1- <u>Tell me a Story</u> Writer, editor, designer, artist, graphic designer, illustrator, producer, director, poet, blogger.</p> <p>2- <u>Thumbs Up/Thumbs Down</u> Tweets, memes, poems, posts, blogs, comics, short stories, videos, reviews, summaries, literary analysis, fiction, and nonfiction.</p> <p>3- <u>The Reviews Are In</u> Characters, character development, plot, action, exposition, storytelling.</p> <p>4- <u>You Should Read This</u> Compose, create, post, and present, graphics, illustrations, pictures, photos, line art, images metaphors, comparisons, contrasts, descriptions.</p>	<p><u>Discourse Markers:</u> Connecting words analyzing cause and effect, contrast, etc.</p> <p>On the other hand, we could stay at home and watch a video.</p> <p>However, this depends on the kind of book.</p> <p>Therefore, it is interesting to watch the new movie.</p>	<p>contributions in collaborative work respectfully. Being aware of the importance of constructive feedback.</p> <p><u>Social language</u> <u>Sample:</u> The reviews are in! Make a long story short. Read between the lines.</p> <p><u>Proverbs/Quotes</u> A picture is worth a thousand words. -Unknown Author</p> <p>No man is an island. – John Donne.</p>	<p>5</p>
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Bachillerato por Madurez Suficiente (BXM)

Level: 10th	Unit 3 Themes: 1. These Are My People 2. Cultures, Subcultures, and Cliques 3. Cultural Norms and Cultural Storms 4. I Am Not My Hair	Scenario: A World of Differences		Band: B1
Assessment strategy	Learn to know	Learn to do	Learn to Be and Live in a Community	Number of Items
R. 1 recognizes textbook explanations and examples.	<p><u>Grammar & Language Forms:</u> A broader range of intensifiers, such as too, enough. Jocks spend too much time in the gym. (nerds/ computer lab; pretty girls/looking in the mirror; theater geeks/theater; stoners/inhaling; shy kids/alone). I have heard enough racist comments.</p> <p>Conditionals, 2nd and 3rd If we had more understanding, we would get along with other people. If I had been born somewhere else, I would have acted differently than I do now. If we could make people listen to each other, we might see peace in the world.</p> <p>Contrasting opinions On the one hand, different cultures are very interesting. On the other hand, different cultures can cause misunderstandings. Mind you, he is still very much a citizen of Costa Rica.</p>	<p><u>Functions:</u> Describing people and places, feelings, emotions, and attitudes. Expressing opinions, agreement, and disagreement.</p> <p><u>Discourse Markers:</u> Connecting words expressing cause and effect, contrast: On the other hand, we could go to the clinic. However, this depends on the number of passengers.</p>	<p><u>Psycho-social:</u> Appreciating and celebrating one's own diversity (cultural, gender, sexual orientation, religion, disability, ethnicity, and age). Valuing and preserving one's own personal/country's cultural identity.</p> <p><u>Sociocultural:</u> Valuing open-minded communication as a strategy for future understanding. Showing empathy: putting oneself in the shoes of others and listening to their needs.</p>	5



	<p>Even though norms influence our values, attitudes, and how we behave, we are often unaware that we are influenced at all.</p> <p>Wh-questions in the present What clique are you part of? What are some cultural norms that Costa Ricans have? What makes a Costa Rican Costa Rican?</p> <p>Phrasal verbs When I hang out with people like me, we often talk to people who do not like us. I speak up when I hear someone putting another person down.</p> <p>Managing interaction and resuming a conversation: Anyway, what was I saying? What were we talking about? To get back to what I was saying.</p> <p>Continuing Anyway, so as I was saying, okay.</p> <p>Agreement/disagreement I think so too /Well, not really...</p>	<p>Initiating and Closing a conversation: Can I talk to you for a minute?</p> <p>Excuse me, please. Do you have a minute?</p> <p>Managing Interaction or Interrupting Sorry to interrupt you but ... I have a question. Could I interrupt here?</p> <p>Closing It's been nice talking to you. See you later. I'm sorry, I have to go now.</p> <p>Must go.</p> <p>Changing the topic, Anyway..., by the way, there is something else.</p> <p>I wanted to tell you...</p>	<p>Adopting a non-judgmental attitude towards others' cultural diversity.</p> <p><u>Social Language</u> <u>Sample:</u></p> <p>Seek first to understand and then to be understood.</p> <p>To walk a mile in someone's shoes.</p> <p>To see eye to eye All walks of life.</p> <p><u>Proverbs / Quotes</u> - Diversity is the one true thing we all have in common. Celebrate it every day. - Unknown Author</p> <p>All human beings were born wonderfully different. ~Dr. José Angel Livraga.</p>	
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Vocabulary-Themes:

1- These Are My People

Maleku, Cabécar, Bribri, Ngäbe, Buglé, Boruca, Térraba, Chorotega, Huetar ...

Hang out, talk down, put up, take out, speak up, put down...
Some types of stereotypes include gender, race, age, ethnicity, religion, sexual orientation, body type, dress, income, career/job, country of origin, and city of origin.

2- Cultures, Subcultures, and Cliques

Jocks, geeks, nerds, stoners (examples of cliques). Values, attitudes, behavior, background, interests, skills, exclusive, separate, stereotypes, reputation, and peers.

3- Cultural Norms and Cultural Storms

Prejudice, racism, cliques, ethnicity, form, peace, sensitivity, misunderstandings, culture, subculture, citizen, cultural norms, influence, society, positive, negative, typical.

4- I Am Not My Hair

Education level, school or college attended, married or single, introverted or extroverted, language, complexion, hair or skin color, clothing, body art, political party, favorite sports, favorite teams.

Resuming a conversation

Anyway...,
Anyway, what was I saying?

What were we talking about?

To get back to what I was saying ...

Continuing

Anyway ...

So, as I was saying, well ...



Bachillerato por Madurez Suficiente (BXM)

Bachillerato por Madurez Suficiente (BXM)				
Level:	Unit 4	Scenario:		Band:
10th	Themes: 1. What Makes Something Sustainable 2. Products and Practices around the World 3. Products and Practices in Costa Rica 4. Am I Environmentally Friendly?	Caution: Fragile World. Handle with Care		B1
Assessment strategy	Learn to know	Learn to do	Learn to Be and Live in a Community	Number of items
R. 3 interprets the important information in simple, clearly drafted print materials (newspaper, charts and graphs, diagrams).	<u>Grammar & Language Forms:</u> Comparative/Superlative Sustainable agriculture produces food that is less harmful to the environment. Sustainable farming focuses on raising food that is healthier than other types. Sustainable farming is the best decision for our future. Future continuous By the year 2025, 83 percent of the expected global population of 8.5 billion will be living in developing countries. Modals People should protect the environment. It makes good sense. Stores must give out recyclable plastic bags. The government ought to improve the public transportation system.	<u>Functions:</u> Describing experiences and sustainable practices. Expressing opinions about products and practices around the world. Expressing opinions about products and practices in Costa Rica. Expressing my own commitment towards sustainable practices.	<u>Psycho-social:</u> Willingness to put into practice sustainable practices Analyze, think in a critical and creative way, and make decisions. Find creative solutions and show initiative. Allow others to express themselves and decode their emotions.	5



	<p>Tag questions. People should select energy-efficient cars. Shouldn't they? We need to reduce our carbon dioxide footprint. Don't we?</p> <p>Wh-Questions/Yes, no questions Am I environmentally friendly? What are some of the sustainability practices you currently use in your house or school? When your parents purchase goods for your house, which aspects influence their decision on what to buy and by how much? What should we do to increase awareness about sustainable development practices? Do you have any ideas on how to minimize the use of plastic bags and Styrofoam boxes?</p> <p>Connectors for Cause and Effect and Phrases for advising, because sustainable farming does not endanger public health, I recommend you support it. We should practice sustainability in raising animals and see that they are treated humanely and allowed to carry out their normal behaviors. Connecting words for Compare and Contrast. Wind power and solar energy have risen in popularity remarkably over the past decade; however, they are still used less than traditional forms of energy. Switches from petrol to diesel and fuel-saving technologies have been the main drivers of the reduction of CO2 emissions; however, we need to do more.</p>	<p><u>Discourse Markers:</u> Connecting words expressing cause and effect, contrast: On the other hand, we could take care of the planet. However, this is not everybody's business.</p> <p>Initiating and closing a conversation: Can I talk to you for a minute? Excuse me, please. Do you have a minute?</p> <p>Managing Interaction or Interrupting Sorry to interrupt you, but ... I have a question. Could I interrupt here?</p>	<p><u>Sociocultural:</u> Practicing a responsible consumption of goods. Valuing collaborative teamwork. Taking sustainable actions to protect the environment. Giving and receiving constructive feedback.</p> <p><u>Social Language</u> <u>Sample:</u> Buy local. Think global. Reuse. Recycle. Reduce. Join the green side. A ray of sunshine. A race against time. Be clean, go green.</p> <p><u>Proverbs / Quotes:</u> Necessity is the mother of invention. Unknown Author A little bit of mercy makes the world less cold and more just. ~Pope Francis</p>	
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	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Vocabulary-Themes:</u></p> <p>1- <u>What Makes Something Sustainable</u> Sustainability, environmentally friendly, eco-friendly, biodegradable, carbon footprint, energy, efficient</p> <p>2- <u>Products and Practices around the World</u> Caution, fragile, sustainable, sustainable practices, harmful, fuel-efficient, energy-efficient, reusable, endanger, emissions, carbon footprint, minimize, energy consumption, alternative, reduce, reuse, and recycle.</p> <p>3- <u>Products and Practices in Costa Rica</u> Locally, pesticides, biodegradable, Styrofoam, toxic, reduction, carbon dioxide, population, barriers, natural health, products, printed on recycled paper.</p> <p>4- <u>Am I Environmentally Friendly?</u> User-friendly, environmentally friendly, eco-friendly alternatives committed to green choices, going green.</p>	<p>Closing It's been nice talking to you. See you later. I'm sorry, I have to go now. Must go.</p> <p>Changing the topic Anyway..., by the way, there's something else. I wanted to tell you...</p> <p>Resuming a conversation Anyway..., anyway, what I was saying? What were we talking about? To get back to what I was saying ...</p> <p>Continuing -Anyway -So, as I was saying, well ...</p>	<p><u>Giving opinions:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - I agree - I totally agree with you. - Exactly! - I couldn't agree more. - That's true. - You're absolutely right. - I agree with some, but not all, of what you are saying: - Perhaps, but ... - That may be the case, however ... - I disagree - I'm sorry, I can't agree with ... - I'm sorry, but I disagree. - I'm afraid that isn't right - Nonsense! - That makes no sense. 	
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Bachillerato por Madurez Suficiente (BXM)

Level: 10th	Unit 5 Themes: 1. Hot Apps 2. Danger Zones in a Digital World 3. Tech Tools for Positive Change 4. My Future is in My Hands	Scenario: High-tech High Touch		Band: B1
Assessment strategy	Learn to know	Learn to do	Learn to Be and Live in a Community	Number of items
R. 1 recognizes factual text and simple reports on familiar topics (for example, movie reviews, interviews, meeting agendas).	<p><u>Grammar & Language Forms:</u> Simple Passive Instagram was created as an online photo-sharing, video-sharing, and social networking service. This app was designed to provide free video and phone calls, messaging, and group chats for up to 50 people. Emoticons were designed to help make texts shorter. Hashtags were created to help search for information.</p>	<p><u>Functions:</u> Giving directions and advice about useful hot apps. Giving directions and advice about Danger Zones in a Digital World.</p>	<p><u>Psycho-social:</u> Being aware of ethical responsibility when up or downloading data from the web. Thinking critically when searching and visiting websites.</p>	4
R. 3 interprets clear, simple instructions with some visual support (e.g., how to use an application).	<p>Present Perfect Continuous I have been using Facebook. You should, too. You have been looking for a new video game to play. What do you suggest?</p> <p>Present Perfect I have used Instagram, but I don't really like it. We have purchased a new computer. I think it's much faster. The class has watched YouTube videos to learn English. I like it when we do that.</p>	<p>Describing tech tools for positive changes in people's lives. Expressing opinions about how my future is in my hands.</p>	<p><u>Sociocultural:</u> Practicing e-safety and ethical digital regulations. Being socially creative and reflectively responsible when interacting with others digitally. Respecting everyone's opinions.</p>	4



	<p>Imperatives Use a nickname instead of your real name. Check your settings. Delete old accounts. Get anti-virus software. Guard your personal information.</p> <p>Sequencing First, go to the App Store. Then, search for the app you want. Next, tap to download. Finally, check the settings.</p> <p>Noun Phrases Mary needs to know (math, science, logic, etc.) So he/she can. (job function) (software engineers, systems analysts, web developers, graphic designers)</p> <p>First conditional If I were you, I would be</p>	<p><u>Discourse Markers:</u></p> <p>Connectors (Cause and effect) I think/I believe. that people share too much information online. I think my cellphone is more than a phone, so I should be allowed to use it in class. Apps make life easier; therefore, I try to keep up with the latest versions, so that, consequently, for this reason.</p>	<p><u>Social Language</u></p> <p><u>Example:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - High tech - Smart phone - Buzzword - Deep dive - Abbreviations: (BTW: By The Way FYI: For Your Information, IMO: In My Opinion, LOL: Laughing Out Loud or /Lots Of Laughs) <p><u>Idioms</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Going viral - Break new ground. - On the same wavelength - Pull the plug. - Reinvent the wheel. - Light years ahead. - Leading edge. - Bells and whistles. 	
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Vocabulary-Themes:

1- Hot Apps

Facebook, WhatsApp, Instagram, Twitter, social apps, interactive apps, multimedia apps, text, tag, Google apps, surf emoticons, applications (apps), hashtags, line (video chat), hangouts, Skype, Messenger, Viber, Spotify

2- Danger Zones in a Digital World

Virus, spam, risks of the digital world: cyberbullying, identity theft, hacking, copyright infringement, plagiarism.

3- Tech Tools for Positive Change

Social networks, websites, sites, storyboards, Audacity, Google, Dropbox, YouTube, Prezi, Movie Maker.

4- My Future is in My Hands

Technology improves life not only within a career or profession. Software engineers, systems analysts, web developers, graphic designers, Instagram, Facebook, Twitter, and Snapchat.

Proverbs/Quotes

The future depends on what we do in the present.

~Mahatma Gandhi

Social and digital media are bullet trains, and that bullet train is not coming home.

-Howard Schultz



Bachillerato por Madurez Suficiente (BXM)

Level: 10th	Unit 6 Themes: 1. Pass or Fail? 2. College or Career? 3. Study Here or Abroad? 4. Getting by or getting ahead?	Scenario: Scenario: What Comes Next?		Band: B1
Assessment strategy	Learn to know	Learn to do	Learn to Be and Live in a Community	Number of items
R.1 recognizes factual texts and simple reports on familiar topics (for example, interviews).	<p><u>Grammar & Language Forms:</u></p> <p>Past Tense I passed all my subjects, but I failed to understand some things very well. I want to be like my brother, who went away to college. I respected my friend's choice to study at INA, and now he is a great mechanic.</p> <p>Modals I might stay in my hometown or go to San José to study. You might schedule your interview in the morning, or you could wait until the afternoon. You should ask yourself exactly what you want from a job or a career. What could the speaker say in answer to the question? Should you write about the paragraph you read?</p> <p>Present continuous I'm doing my homework this evening. I'm starting university in January. We're planning to study in San José next year. My teacher is thinking of taking a sabbatical the year after next.</p>	<p><u>Functions:</u> Describing feelings, emotions, and attitudes about my goals for passing or failing. Give advice and suggestions about deciding whether to go to college or pursue a career. Describing experiences, events, and opinions about studying locally or abroad. Starting obligation and necessity of getting by or getting ahead in the future.</p>	<p><u>Psycho-social:</u> Being aware of your own strengths and limitations. Thinking critically about my own future to set my goals. Managing own emotions and self-control when interacting with others.</p> <p><u>Sociocultural:</u> Being open to giving and receiving constructive feedback. Showing interest and respect for others' lives and feelings with a non-judgmental attitude.</p>	5



	<p>As for now, I am only focusing my attention on finishing my studies.</p> <p>Phrasal Verbs You should shape up, or you will have to drop out of school. You need to find out what your choices are. Don't give up your dreams.</p> <p>Going to talk about plans and intentions. I'm going to have an interview next week. He is going to move to the U.S. for an exchange program.</p> <p>If clause We won't be able to get into the university if we don't pass the "bachillerato". If I graduate from high school, I will try to get a job soon.</p> <p>Adjectives I am a critical and business-oriented person. I am math-oriented, so I'd like to study something related to that field.</p> <p>Wh-questions What are your goals for the future? What do you plan to do after graduating from high school? Where would you like to study? Which profession should I choose?</p>	<p><u>Discourse Markers:</u> Connecting words expressing cause and effect, contrast: On the other hand, I am going to work hard to reach my goals. However, it will take lots of effort and sacrifices.</p> <p>Initiating and closing a conversation</p> <p>Initiating Can I talk to you for a minute? Excuse me, please. Do you have a minute?</p> <p>Managing interaction Interrupting Sorry to interrupt you, but ... I have a question. Could I interrupt here?</p> <p>Closing It's been nice talking to you. See you later. I'm sorry, I have to go now. Must go.</p>	<p><u>Social Language</u> Sample: - A bright future - The near future - For the time being - In the near future - Getting by/getting ahead.</p> <p><u>Idioms:</u> The future's so bright, I gotta wear shades. It's just around the corner. Time flies. Different strokes for different folks. I've had a change of heart. Hedge your best.</p> <p><u>Proverbs / Quotes</u> If you want to achieve greatness, stop asking for permission. - Unknown Author</p> <p>I've learned that making a 'living' is not the same thing as 'making a life'. - Maya Angelou</p>	
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Vocabulary-Themes:

1- Pass or fail?

Success, failure, choice, passing, failure.

2- College or Career?

College, university, career, study abroad, decision, decide, enroll, analytical, artistic, musical, athletic, compassionate, competent.

3- Study Here or Abroad?

Exchange program, academics, choice, decision making, goals.

4- Getting By or Getting Ahead?

Short- and long-term goals, getting by/ getting ahead, disciplined, down-to-earth, hard-working, responsible, goal-oriented (business-; math-; music, etc.).

Changing the topic

Anyway, ... by the way, there's something else I wanted to tell you ...

Resuming

Anyway, what was I saying? What were we talking about? To get back to what I was saying.

Continuing

So, as I was saying, well.



Bachillerato por Madurez Suficiente (BXM)

Level: 11th	Unit 1 Themes: 1. Ingredients for Healthy Living 2. Add a Pinch of a Positive Attitude 3. Follow the recipe: A Plan for Success 4. Give Me a Taste: Stories of Successful People	Scenario: Recipes for Success		Band: B1
Assessment strategy	Learn to know	Learn to do	Learn to Be and Live in a Community	Number of items
R.2 extracts specific information in straightforward printed text.	<p><u>Grammar & Language Forms:</u> 2nd conditional if +past simple, would/could +infinitive What would you do if you ran low on water and fresh food? If I were a couch potato, I would ...</p> <p>Future continuous will be + present participle. Kristen will be arriving soon to help with the community event. Will you be joining the organization of the festival?</p> <p>Modals: should have, might have, etc. You should go on a diet. You might plan your future.</p> <p>Phrasal verbs, extended. – Get ahead. – In order to get ahead at work, she is working long hours and volunteering for many projects. – Draw up</p>	<p><u>Functions:</u> Expressing opinions, agreement, and disagreement about healthy habits.</p> <p>Describing experiences and events about having a positive attitude in everything.</p> <p>Describing future plans to become successful.</p> <p>Describing past experiences of successful people.</p> <p><u>Discourse Markers:</u></p>	<p><u>Psycho-social:</u> Working on my own strengths and limitations. Being flexible and open to changes to achieve success in many areas of life.</p> <p><u>Sociocultural:</u> Supporting classmates to reach goals together.</p> <p>Promoting healthy habits for improving my family and classmates' lives.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">5</p>



	<p>Markers to structure informal spoken discourse</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Yes, I suppose so. - I know how you feel. - You know, I don't like her either. <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Vocabulary-Themes:</u></p> <p>1- <u>Healthy living</u> Exercising, healthy eating, drugs, abstinence activity, benefit balance, care control, decisions, diet, effect education, fitness, flexibility, gain, improvement.</p> <p>2- <u>Positive attitude</u> Helping friends, role models, cooperating with community activities and events, adaptable, affectionate, brave, bright, broad-minded, calm, determined, emotional, energetic, friendly, optimistic, passionate, polite, and reliable.</p> <p>3- <u>Follow the recipe.</u> A plan for success, perseverance, smartness, determination, humility, goal setting, planning, goals, objectives, reflection,</p> <p>4- <u>Give me a taste: Stories of Successful People</u> Hard-working, trained outdoors, fitness, healthy, wise, family, friends open-minded, healthy, wise ...</p>	<p>Linkers:</p> <p>sequential past time (later)</p> <p>He finished his letter of intent and then went out for a while.</p> <p>Later, he looked at it again to see if he had missed anything important.</p> <p>After that, he changed some things he'd written before.</p> <p>Finally, he placed it in his portfolio.</p> <p>Connecting words expressing cause and effect, contrast, etc.</p> <p>On the other hand, we could study for the test and then go out.</p> <p>However, this depends on your attitude towards life challenges.</p>	<p><u>Proverbs / Quotes</u></p> <p>-Success is a journey, not a destination. -Unknown Author</p> <p>Better late than never. -Unknown Author</p>	
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Bachillerato por Madurez Suficiente (BXM)

Bachillerato por Madurez Suficiente (BXM)				
Level:	Unit 2	Scenario:		Band:
11th	Themes: 1. Inventions that Have Changed our Lives 2. Living in a Tech World 3. Safety First 4. The Next Wave of Innovations	From the Wheel to the Drone		B1
Assessment strategy	Learn to know	Learn to do	Learn to Be and Live in a Community	Number of items
R. 1 interprets relations between main ideas and supporting ideas in topical articles and reports.	<p><u>Grammar & Language Forms:</u> Broader range of intensifiers (too, enough). The use of technology will be very important for future generations. Banning commercial drones won't be enough to avoid aviation incidents.</p> <p>Comparative and superlative adjectives Technology makes life much easier for all of us and more comfortable to develop activities in less time. The solar furnace is one of the most powerful ways of generating the highest heat by using mirrors.</p> <p>3rd conditional if + past perfect + conditional perfect. If I had built a time travel machine, I would have been around the world in seconds.</p> <p>Will and going to for prediction. I won't use online dating sites because I like romantic, traditional, and formal dating. In the future, transportation is going to be better.</p>	<p><u>Functions:</u> Describing inventions that have changed people's lives.</p> <p>Expressing opinions, agreeing, and Disagreeing about living in a Tech world.</p> <p>Describing measures to take into account to surf the web safely.</p>	<p><u>Psycho-social:</u> Engaging in true face-to-face communication and quality moments over digital means.</p> <p>Valuing economic, sociocultural, and ethical implications when using the latest tech innovations.</p> <p><u>Sociocultural</u> Valuing using conventional ways to communicate with others.</p> <p>Demonstrating a disposition to help each other within collaborative environments while working with technology.</p>	5



	<p>Both, either, neither Both the internet and the wheel are considered two of the most revolutionary inventions of all.</p> <p>In the near future, neither gasoline nor wires will be used. Either gas or solar energy will be too important for generating electricity.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Vocabulary-Themes:</u></p> <p>1- <u>Inventions that Have Changed our Lives</u> Internet, Smartphones, Tablets, Video games, PSP, Social Network, Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Snapchat, Upload, Download, Share, Like, Comment, Cyber, Bullying.</p> <p>2- <u>Living in a Tech World</u> Pros and cons when you are online (ethics, internet usage, privacy, cyberbullying, Human relationships versus technology, addictions and dependency, dating, social networks, etc.) Facebooking, Googling, Tweeting, Updating, Best Technology to be wise users, to be responsible, safety, Risk Information, selfies</p> <p>3- <u>Safety First</u> Be careful, don't share ..., Respect, Advise, to denounce. To report, to communicate, don't expose, be smart.</p> <p>4- <u>The Next Wave of Innovations</u> Robots, holograms, space traveling, electric motors, spaceships.</p>	<p><u>Discourse Markers:</u> Linkers: sequential – past time (later)</p> <p>He finished the e-mail and then went out for a while.</p> <p>Later, he looked at it again to see if he had missed anything important.</p> <p>After that, he changed the text a little. Finally, he checked it and sent it.</p> <p>Connecting words expressing cause and effect, contrast, etc.: On the other hand, we could buy a flash memory and some ink for the printer.</p> <p>However, this depends on the budget you have to get a new tablet.</p>	<p><u>Social Language</u> Sample: Couch potato. Fitness freak Screenager Game designer Cybercast</p> <p><u>Idioms</u> - In the bag - All-singing, all-dancing ~ Silver-surfer</p> <p><u>Proverbs/ Quotes</u> The real problem is not whether machines think, but whether men do. -B.F. Skinner</p> <p>You must do the thing you think you cannot do. -Eleanor Roosevelt</p>	
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		<p>Markers to structure informal spoken discourse</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Right- Really?- Well,- anyway- Oh,- I know.- Yes,- I suppose so.- I know how you feel.- You know I don't like her either. <p>Managing interaction Interrupting, changing topic, resuming, and continuing in interviews about the next wave of innovations.</p>		
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Bachillerato por Madurez Suficiente (BXM)

Bachillerato por Madurez Suficiente (BXM)				
Level:	Unit 3	Scenario:		Band:
11th	Themes: 1. Natural Disasters - Is Nature Against Us? 2. What's the Problem? 3. A Helping Hand 4. Who is Doing What?	The Earth—Our Gift and Our Responsibility		B1
Assessment strategy	Learn to know	Learn to do	Learn to Be and Live in a Community	Number of items
R. 1 summarizes the main ideas and supporting details.	<u>Grammar & Language Forms:</u> Wh- in the past What happened on December 26, 2014, in Thailand? When did the ozone layer problem start? Where did Hurricane Katrina hit the USA? Modals: must/can't /have to for deduction We must take care of our environment if we want to preserve life for future generations. We can't deny the importance of technology to help the environment. People have to be environmentally responsible to save the planet. Past continuous: Be past + gerund: ONU was talking about the importance of emergency issues worldwide. Simple past NGOs proposed different solutions to stop animal extinction.	Functions: Talking about natural disasters. Describing feelings, emotions, and attitudes about environmental problems worldwide. Initiating and closing conversations about possible solutions to help the environment. Talk about Nonprofits and NGOs that help environment.	<u>Psycho-social:</u> Engaging in setting own goals towards a healthy and sustainable environment. Engaging in own true actions to protect the environment. <u>Sociocultural</u> Reflecting on local environmental needs for finding solutions. Propitiating social participation to find collective solutions for environmental problems and to respect all forms of life.	5



	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Vocabulary-Themes:</u></p> <p>1- <u>Natural Disasters -- Is Nature Against Us?</u> Atmosphere, biodegradable, materials, chemicals, spoiled, destroyed, deforestation, depletion, erosion, hurricane, twister, flooding, earthquake, drought, landslides</p> <p>2- <u>What's the Problem?</u> Catastrophe, destruction, suffering, death, contamination, dirty, harmful chemicals, poison, deforestation, overcrowded cities, greed, fossil fuels exploitation, overproduction of consumerism, global warming, ozone layer depletion, acid rain, aerosol, animal welfare, carbon monoxide.</p> <p>3- <u>A helping Hand (possible solutions)</u> Conservation, protection, prevention, environmental group, green issues, pressure, group recycling, reuse, reduce, safe, environmentally aware, green energies.</p> <p>4- <u>Who is Doing What?</u> NGOs, Nonprofits, Natural disasters, aid, response, Humanitarian, economic, consequence, volunteering, Nonprofit, and NGOs (Greenpeace, EWS, WWF, ocean pollution control org).</p>	<p>Discourse Markers Linkers: sequential –past time (later). They finished picking up the garbage from the beach, and then they started to classify it.</p> <p>Then, they started to classify it.</p> <p>Later, they put it in big plastic bags to take it for recycling.</p> <p>After that, they put all the garbage bags into a truck.</p> <p>Finally, the garbage was taken to a recycling place.</p> <p>Markers to structure informal spoken discourse – Oh, I know. – Yes, I suppose so. – I know how you feel – You know, I don't like it either.</p>	<p><u>Social Language</u> Sample:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Sail close to the wind -at stake - A recipe for disaster No quick fix. - A race against time - Ripple effect - To sweep something under the carpet <p><u>Proverbs / Quotes</u></p> <p>We won't have a society if we destroy the environment. -Margaret Mead</p>	
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Connecting words

expressing cause and effect, contrast, etc.:

consequently,

because of, due to, In spite of, despite, although, on the other hand.

On the other hand,

we could make a recycling campaign at school.

However, people still throw garbage into the rivers.

Idioms

- Sail close to the wind.
- At stake



Bachillerato por Madurez Suficiente (BXM)

Bachillerato por Madurez Suficiente (BXM)				
Level:	Unit 4	Scenario:		Band:
11th	Themes: 1. Get ready: Take a Look at your Dreams and Fears 2. Get Set: College or Career? 3. Surviving or Thriving? 4. Go! The Future is Now	Get Ready. Get set. Go!		B1
Assessment strategy	Learn to know	Learn to do	Learn to Be and Live in a Community	Number of items
R.3 extracts the key ideas from narrative and expository texts.	Grammar & Language Forms: Adverbs My professor of literature tells stories well. In this university, you hardly have to work. It's easy. Modals: might, may, probably We may go to college next year. We might not have time off during the test evaluation week. Future continuous Will+ be+ gerund Alex will be arriving later today. He should be punctual to keep his job. Complex questions= tags This job is interesting, isn't it? This enterprise doesn't offer social security insurance, does it?	Functions: Describing dreams and fears about the future. Talking about college or career decisions. Describing the soft skills needed to be successful in working life. Initiating and closing Conversations about future plans regarding jobs and studies.	Psycho-social Making decisions that benefit my future. Managing soft skills in different scenarios. Sociocultural: Respecting everyone's choices regarding their future.	5



	<p>Embedded Questions Main question / statement +interrogative subject + verb + object /complement Do you know when I can apply for the job?</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Vocabulary-Themes:</u></p> <p>1- <u>Get ready: Take a Look at your Dreams and Fears.</u> College, high school, teachers, Counselors, Soft skills (punctuality, responsibility, initiative, etc.) Getting a job (looking and getting a job, interviews, resumes, filling out forms, financial aid, types of letters).</p> <p>2- <u>Get Set: College or Career?</u> Soft skills (punctuality, responsibility, initiative, etc.), Getting a job (looking and getting a job, interviews, resumes, filling out forms, financial aid, types of letters, etc.), Having a part-time job.</p> <p>3- <u>Surviving or thriving?</u> College dressing, college problems, and being positive to reach your goals. Developing a positive attitude towards life events and jobs. Being open to changes, creative, and proactive. Developing your soft skills, punctuality, responsibility, and initiative. Letters, applications, curriculums, recruitment, etc.</p>	<p><u>Discourse Markers:</u> Linkers: Sequential Past time (later)</p> <p>He finished filling out the university applications; then, he checked them.</p> <p>Later, he looked at them again to see if he had missed anything important.</p> <p>After that, he decided to mail them.</p> <p>Finally, he waited for the University's answer.</p> <p>Connecting words expressing cause and effect, contrast, etc.: On the other hand, we take a course to sharpen our soft skills.</p> <p>However, the university offers new majors.</p>	<p><u>Social Language</u> Sample:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Pull your weight. - Office politics. - Call the shots. - Move up the ranks down my neck. - Breathing down my neck. <p><u>Proverbs/Quotes</u> Communication –The human connection is the key to personal and career success. -Paul J. Meyer</p> <p>What is the recipe for achievement? To my mind, there are just four essential ingredients.</p> <p>Choose a career you love, give it the best there is in you, seize your opportunities, and be a member of the team. -Benjamin Franklin</p>	
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	<p>4- <u>Go! The Future is Now</u></p> <p>Getting a job: looking for and getting a job, interviews, resumes, filling out forms, financial aid, types of letters, etc., having a part-time job, enterprises, business.</p> <p>Enterprises, companies, human resources department, CEO, soft skills (punctuality, responsibility, initiative).</p> <p>Getting a job (looking for and getting a job, interviews, resumes, filling out forms, financial aid, types of letters, etc.)</p> <p>Moving out of the home, time to live alone.</p>	<p>Markers to structure informal spoken discourse</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Right - Really? - Well, anyway - Oh, I know. - Yes, I suppose so. - I know how you feel. - You know, I don't like her either. 		
Total				60